UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 9, 2023

DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) **001-40349** (Commission File Number) 82-2714562 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

462 Broadway

New York, New York (Address of principal executive offices)

10013 (Zip Code)

(212) 631-2111

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Class	Trading Symbol	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common stock, par value \$0.001 per share	DV	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 9, 2023, DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Item 2.02 and in Exhibit 99.1 attached to this Form 8-K shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing made by the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Description
99.1	Press Release dated November 9, 2023.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted in Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

DOUBLEVERIFY HOLDINGS, INC.

By: /s/ Nicola Allais

Name:Nicola AllaisTitle:Chief Financial Officer

Date: November 9, 2023



DoubleVerify Reports Third Quarter 2023 Financial Results

Increased Revenue by **28%** Year-over-Year to **\$144.0** Million Driven by Global Growth in Social, CTV Measurement and Programmatic Activation

Achieved Net Income of **\$13.3** Million and Adjusted EBITDA of **\$45.7** Million, representing a **32%** Adjusted EBITDA margin

Completed the Acquisition of Scibids, the Global Leader in AI Powered Digital Campaign Optimization

NEW YORK – November 9, 2023 – DoubleVerify ("DV") (NYSE: DV), a leading software platform for digital media measurement, data and analytics, today announced financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2023.

"We delivered an outstanding third quarter with business momentum far outpacing the industry and our competitors across all key geographies and digital media environments. We also completed the acquisition of Scibids, an AI powered optimization platform that will dynamically optimize DV & client data in programmatic activation applications, creating a highly differentiated product offering," said Mark Zagorski, CEO of DoubleVerify. "We grew Advertiser revenue by 32% year-over-year in Q3, fueled by market share gains across Measurement and Activation, both of which delivered more than 30% growth on a year-over-year basis. Our strong business performance was driven by existing customers meaningfully growing their use of DV's solutions as well as expanding market share through recently won customers ramping business on our platform. Rapid, AI-driven product innovation and unparalleled global coverage across Social, Programmatic, CTV and Retail Media environments have made DV the end-to-end platform for reducing media waste and maximizing campaign effectiveness with advertisers continuing to turn to DV solutions to optimize their media investment while protecting their brand equity."

Third Quarter 2023 Financial Highlights:

(All comparisons are to the third quarter of 2022)

- Total revenue of \$144.0 million, an increase of 28%.
- Activation revenue of \$81.7 million, an increase of 31%.
- Measurement revenue of \$51.3 million, an increase of 32%.
 - Media Transactions Measured ("MTM") for Social and CTV increased by 61% and 29%, respectively.
 - International measurement revenue increased by 62% with EMEA growth of 75% and APAC growth of 46%.
- Supply-Side revenue of \$11.0 million, a decrease of 2%.
- Net income of \$13.3 million and adjusted EBITDA of \$45.7 million, which represented a 32% adjusted EBITDA margin.

Third Quarter and Recent Business Highlights:

- Grew Total Advertiser revenue by 32% year-over-year in the third quarter primarily due to a 27% increase in Media Transactions Measured ("MTM") and a 2% increase in Measured Transaction Fee ("MTF").
- Continued to achieve a Gross Revenue Retention rate of over 95% in the third quarter.
- Grew premium-priced Authentic Brand Suitability (ABS) revenues by 40% year-over-year in the third quarter primarily due to volume expansion by large existing global advertisers as well as by new customer activations.
- Drove global market share growth through product upsells, international expansion and new enterprise logo wins. Notable new business wins include:
 - Expansions: Uber and Colgate
 - New enterprise customer wins: Total Energie, Miele, Mizkan, Riyadh Expo and Saudi Coffee Company
- Planned testing third-party brand suitability verification for **Facebook** and **Instagram Feed**, as well as **Instagram** and **Facebook Reels** in the fourth quarter.
- Expanded measurement capabilities by being the first third-party verification solution to offer brand suitability, viewability, attention, fraud and invalid traffic protection to advertisers using **Amazon** custom audiences in Amazon DSP.
- Expanded fraud, viewability and geo coverage to **Twitch** inventory via both Amazon's DSP and the Twitch Ad Server.
- Developing platform-wide invalid traffic detection and viewability verification on **Instacart**, the leading grocery technology company in North America, to enable media verification and maximize advertiser performance across the platform.
- Partnered with **Attain** to directly connect attention data to real-time sales, at scale. Advertisers working with both companies have the unique advantage of connecting attention metrics with sales outcomes, enabling a more comprehensive understanding of the consumer's path from ad exposure and engagement to purchase.
- Partnered with **Magnite** to provide brand safety and contextual insights to evaluate premium quality publishers.
- Launched a platform-wide agreement with Liftoff to provide invalid traffic detection and avoidance across the **Vungle Exchange**, helping advertisers ensure their ads are seen by real people.

"We expanded DV's global footprint within our existing customer base and ramped our recent customer wins as demand for our solutions rose across key digital media environments, especially on Social," said Nicola Allais, CFO of DoubleVerify. "DV's 28% year-over-year revenue growth and 32% adjusted EBITDA margins in the third quarter underscore the strength of our platform as well as our ability to balance innovation and new business growth with strong profitability and cash flow generation. We are pleased to be raising our revenue and adjusted EBITDA guidance for the full year, while reiterating our industry-leading revenue growth and profitability expectations for the fourth quarter as we continue to meaningfully outpace the digital advertising industry and gain market share."

Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2023 Guidance:

DoubleVerify anticipates Revenue and Adjusted EBITDA to be in the following ranges:

Fourth Quarter 2023:

- Revenue of \$170 to \$174 million, a year-over-year increase of 29% at the midpoint.
- Adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$57 to \$61 million, representing a 34% margin at the midpoint.

Full Year 2023:

- Revenue of \$570 to \$574 million, a year-over-year increase of 27% at the midpoint.
- Adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$179 to \$183 million, representing a 32% margin at the midpoint.

With respect to the Company's expectations under "Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2023 Guidance" above, the Company has not reconciled the non-GAAP measure Adjusted EBITDA to the GAAP measure net income in this press release because the Company does not provide guidance for depreciation and amortization expense, acquisition-related costs, interest income, and income taxes on a consistent basis as the Company is unable to quantify these amounts without unreasonable efforts, which would be required to include a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP net income. In addition, the Company believes such a reconciliation would imply a degree of precision that could be confusing or misleading to investors.

Conference Call, Webcast and Other Information

DoubleVerify will host a conference call and live webcast to discuss its third quarter 2023 financial results at 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time today, November 9, 2023. To access the conference call, dial (877) 841-2987 for the U.S. or Canada, or (215) 268-9878 for international callers. The webcast will be available live on the Investors section of the Company's website at https://ir.doubleverify.com/. An archived webcast will be available approximately two hours after the conclusion of the live event.

In addition, DoubleVerify plans to post certain additional historical quarterly financial information on the investor relations portion of its website for easy access to investors.

Key Business Terms and Notes

Activation revenue is generated from the evaluation, verification and measurement of advertising impressions purchased through programmatic demand-side and social media platforms.

Measurement revenue is generated from the verification and measurement of advertising impressions that are directly purchased on digital media properties, including publishers and social media platforms.

Supply-Side revenue is generated from platforms and publisher partners who use DoubleVerify's data analytics to evaluate, verify and measure their advertising inventory.

Gross Revenue Retention Rate is the total prior period revenue earned from advertiser customers, less the portion of prior period revenue attributable to lost advertiser customers, divided by the total prior period revenue from advertiser customers.

Media Transactions Measured (MTM) is the volume of media transactions that DoubleVerify's software platform measures.

Measured Transaction Fee (MTF) is the fixed fee DoubleVerify charges per thousand Media Transactions Measured.

International Revenue Growth Rates are inclusive of foreign currency fluctuations.

DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

		As of		As of
(in thousands, except per share data)	Sept	ember 30, 2023	Dec	ember 31, 2022
Assets:				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	259,212	\$	267,813
Trade receivables, net of allowances for doubtful accounts of \$10,397 and \$8,893 as of				
September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively		190,673		167,122
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		19,473		10,161
Total current assets		469,358		445,096
Property, plant and equipment, net		55,764		47,034
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net		61,480		64,692
Goodwill		431,307		343,011
Intangible assets, net		147,306		135,429
Deferred tax assets		7,983		35
Other non-current assets		1,981		1,731
Total assets	\$	1,175,179	\$	1,037,028
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity:				
Current liabilities				
Trade payables	\$	9,638	\$	6,675
Accrued expenses		41,751		33,085
Operating lease liabilities, current		9,080		7,041
Income tax liabilities		—		11,953
Current portion of finance lease obligations		3,101		1,846
Contingent consideration		1,193		—
Other current liabilities		9,987		8,310
Total current liabilities		74,750		68,910
Operating lease liabilities, non-current		72,802		74,086
Finance lease obligations		3,406		779
Deferred tax liabilities		9,334		12,890
Other non-current liabilities		3,602		3,504
Total liabilities		163,894		160,169
Commitments and contingencies (Note 14)				
Stockholders' equity				
Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 1,000,000 shares authorized, 169,918 shares issued and				
169,905 outstanding as of September 30, 2023; 1,000,000 shares authorized, 165,448 shares				
issued and 165,417 outstanding as of December 31, 2022		170		165
Additional paid-in capital		857,561		756,299
Treasury stock, at cost, 13 shares and 31 shares as of September 30, 2023 and December 31,				,
2022, respectively		(397)		(796)
Retained earnings		165,878		127,517
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of income taxes		(11,927)		(6,326)
Total stockholders' equity	-	1,011,285		876,859
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,175,179	\$	1,037,028
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DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

	Th	ee Months End	led Sej	otember 30,	Nine Months Ended September 30,						
(in thousands, except per share data)		2023		2022		2023		2022			
Revenue	\$	143,974	\$	112,254	\$	400,312	\$	318,782			
Cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization											
shown separately below)		26,466		19,323		76,609		55,036			
Product development		32,315		23,932		92,811		68,742			
Sales, marketing and customer support		32,971		27,118		90,220		78,535			
General and administrative		23,280		19,395		63,223		60,599			
Depreciation and amortization		10,706		8,089		29,365		25,446			
Income from operations		18,236		14,397		48,084		30,424			
Interest expense		288		226		791		681			
Other (income) expense, net		(1,633)		231		(6,843)		422			
Income before income taxes		19,581		13,940		54,136		29,321			
Income tax expense		6,234		3,609		15,775		4,121			
Net income	\$	13,347	\$	10,331	\$	38,361	\$	25,200			
Earnings per share:											
Basic	\$	0.08	\$	0.06	\$	0.23	\$	0.15			
Diluted	\$	0.08	\$	0.06	\$	0.22	\$	0.15			
Weighted-average common stock outstanding:											
Basic		168,606		164,297		166,937		163,512			
Diluted		173,980		170,876		172,812		170,558			
Comprehensive income:											
Net income	\$	13,347	\$	10,331	\$	38,361	\$	25,200			
Other comprehensive loss:											
Foreign currency cumulative translation adjustment		(6,417)		(4,630)		(5,601)		(11,834)			
Total comprehensive income	\$	6,930	\$	5,701	\$	32,760	\$	13,366			

DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

	Comm	on Stock	Treasi	urv Stock	Additional Paid-in	Retained	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) Net of	Total Stockholders'
(in thousands)	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Capital	Earnings	Income Taxes	Equity
Balance as of January 1, 2023	165,448		31		(()	\$ 127,517		\$ 876,859
Foreign currency translation adjustment			_	-			1,193	1,193
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings	_	_	30	(787)	_	_		(787)
Stock-based compensation expense	_	_	_	()	11,992	_	_	11,992
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	527	1	_	_	1,765	_	_	1,766
Common stock issued upon vesting of restricted stock units	182	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Treasury stock reissued upon settlement of equity awards	_	_	(35)	914	(914)	_	_	
Net income	_	_		_	_	12,175	_	12,175
Balance as of March 31, 2023	166,157	\$ 166	26	\$ (669)	\$ 769,142	\$ 139,692	\$ (5,133)	
Foreign currency translation adjustment		÷ 100	20	\$ (00)		• 155,052	(377)	(377)
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings	_	_	57	(1,966)	_	_	(577)	(1,966)
Stock-based compensation expense	_	_		(1,500)	15,399	_	_	15,399
Common stock issued under employee purchase plan	49	_	_	_	1,138	_	_	1,138
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	711	1	_	_	3,990	_	_	3,991
Common stock issued upon vesting of restricted stock units	333	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Treasury stock reissued upon settlement of equity awards	_	_	(67)	2,107	(2,107)	_	_	_
Net income	_	_	()		(_,)	12,839	_	12,839
Balance as of June 30, 2023	167,250	\$ 167	16	\$ (528)	\$ 787,562	\$ 152,531	\$ (5,510)	\$ 934,222
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-		- (520)	-	-	(6,417)	(6,417)
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings	_	_	28	(945)	_	_	(0,117)	(945)
Issuance of common stock as consideration for acquisition	1.642	2		() ()	52,935	_	_	52,937
Stock-based compensation expense	1,012	_	_	_	16,088	_	_	16,088
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	653	1	_	_	2,052	_	_	2,053
Common stock issued upon vesting of restricted stock units	373	_	_	_		_	_	
Treasury stock reissued upon settlement of equity awards	_	_	(31)	1,076	(1,076)	_	_	
Net income		_	(= -)		(1,0,10)	13,347	_	13,347
Balance as of September 30, 2023	169,918	\$ 170	13	\$ (397)	\$ 857,561	\$ 165,878	\$ (11,927)	\$ 1,011,285
Balance as of January 1, 2022	162,347	\$ 162	50	\$ (1,802)	\$ 717,228	\$ 84,249	\$ (771)	\$ 799,066
Foreign currency translation adjustment	102,547	\$ 102	50	3 (1,802)	3 /1/,228	3 04,249	(1,570)	(1,570)
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings			41	(1.058)			(1,570)	(1,058)
Stock-based compensation expense	_	_	41	(1,050)	10,994	_	_	10,994
Common stock issued to non-employees	4				10,774			10,774
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	572	1	_	_	1,677	_	_	1,678
Common stock issued upon vesting of restricted stock units	195				1,077	_		1,070
Net income	175	_	_	_	_	4,579	_	4,579
Balance as of March 31, 2022	163,118	\$ 163	91	\$ (2,860)	\$ 729,899	\$ 88,828	\$ (2,341)	\$ 813,689
Foreign currency translation adjustment	105,110	5 105		\$ (2,000)	\$ 12,077	\$ 00,020	(5,634)	(5,634)
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings	_	_	320	(8,133)	_	_	(5,054)	(8,133)
Stock-based compensation expense								
Common stock issued under employee purchase plan	41	_	_	_	9,517 768	_		9,517 768
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	176	_	_	_	838	_	_	838
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options Common stock issued upon vesting of restricted stock units	798	1	_		(1)	_		
Treasury stock reissued upon settlement of equity awards		-	(128)	3,447	(3,447)	_	_	_
Net income	_	_	(120)	5,117	(3,117)	10,290	_	10,290
Balance as of June 30, 2022	164,133	\$ 164	283	\$ (7,546)	\$ 737,574		\$ (7,975)	
Foreign currency translation adjustment	104,155	5 104	283	\$ (7,540)	\$ 151,374	9 99,118	(4,630)	\$ 621,555 (4,630)
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings	_	_	19	(492)	_	_	(4,030)	(4,630)
Shares repurchased for semenent of emproyee tax withholdings Stock-based compensation expense			19	(492)	11,080			11,080
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	490	1	_	_	2,390	_	_	2,391
Common stock issued upon exercise of stock options	110	-		_	2,390	_		2,391
Treasury stock reissued upon vestilement of equity awards	110		(265)	7,036	(7,036)	_	_	
Net income	_		(205)	,,050	(7,030)	10,331		10,331
	164,733	\$ 165	37	\$ (1,002)	\$ 744,008	\$ 109,449	\$ (12,605)	\$ 840,015
Balance as of September 30, 2022	104,/33	φ 163		φ (1,002)	\$ 744,008	÷ 105,449	a (12,003)	\$ 040,015

DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands) Operating activities: Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities Bad debt expense Depreciation and amortization expense Amortization of debt issuance costs Non-cash lease expense	\$	2023 38,361	\$	2022
Net income Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities Bad debt expense Depreciation and amortization expense Amortization of debt issuance costs	\$	i i	¢	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities Bad debt expense Depreciation and amortization expense Amortization of debt issuance costs	\$	i i	¢	
Bad debt expense Depreciation and amortization expense Amortization of debt issuance costs			ф	25,200
Depreciation and amortization expense Amortization of debt issuance costs				
Amortization of debt issuance costs		6,901		3,629
		29,365		25,446
		221		221
1		4,899		5,534
Deferred taxes		(19,721)		(5,974
Stock-based compensation expense		42,771		31,224
Interest expense		176		1 252
Loss on disposal of fixed assets		5		1,353 1,510
Impairment of long-lived assets Other		874		318
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of business combinations		8/4		518
Trade receivables		(25,787)		(23,842)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(9,370)		(23,842)
Trade payables		2,475		3,452
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		(3,484)		(7,607)
Net cash provided by operating activities		67,686		58,361
1 1 6		07,080	_	38,301
Investing activities:		(12,309)		(27,719
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		· · · ·		(27,719
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		(67,240)		(27.710)
Net cash (used in) investing activities		(79,549)	_	(27,719)
Financing activities:		50.000		
Proceeds from revolving credit facility		50,000		_
Payments to revolving credit facility		(50,000)		(2.2.47)
Payment of contingent consideration related to Zentrick acquisition		7.010		(3,247)
Proceeds from common stock issued upon exercise of stock options Proceeds from common stock issued under employee purchase plan		7,810 1,138		4,907 768
Proceeds from common stock issued under employee purchase plan		1,138		
Finance lease payments		(1,605)		(6)
Shares repurchased for settlement of employee tax withholdings		(3,698)		(9,683)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		3,645		(8,547)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		(389)		(1,015)
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		(8,607)		21,080
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash - Beginning of period	-	267,938	-	221,725
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash - End of period	\$	259,331	\$	242,805
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	259,212	\$	242,687
Restricted cash (included in prepaid expenses and other current assets on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets)		119		118
Total cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	259,331	\$	242,805
Supplemental cash flow information:				
Cash paid for taxes	\$	52,738	\$	10,210
Cash paid for interest	\$	427	\$	519
Non-cash investing and financing activities:				
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities, net of impairments and tenant improvement allowances	\$	2,017	\$	80,060
Acquisition of equipment under finance lease	\$	5.479	\$	
Capital assets financed by accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$		\$	5,305
Stock-based compensation included in capitalized software development costs	\$	708	\$	367
Common stock issued in connection with acquisition	\$	52,937	\$	507
Liabilities for contingent consideration	\$	1.193	\$	_

Comparison of the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022

Revenue

	Th	Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 2022		Change Change		N	ine Months End	led Sep	Change	Change		
				\$	%	2023		2022		\$	%	
		(In Thousands)					-	(In The	ousand	s)		
Revenue by customer type:												
Activation	\$	81,700	\$	62,170	\$ 19,530	31 %	\$	229,534	\$	175,696	\$ 53,838	31 %
Measurement		51,263		38,847	12,416	32		137,637		111,584	26,053	23
Supply-side customer		11,011		11,237	(226)	(2)		33,141		31,502	1,639	5
Total revenue	\$	143,974	\$	112,254	\$ 31,720	28 %	\$	400,312	\$	318,782	\$ 81,530	26 %

Adjusted EBITDA

In addition to results determined in accordance with GAAP, management believes that certain non-GAAP financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin, are useful in evaluating our business. Adjusted EBITDA Margin is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by total revenue. The following table presents a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA, a non-GAAP financial measure, to the most directly comparable financial measure prepared in accordance with GAAP.

	Thr	ee Months End	led Sept	ember 30,	Nine Months Ended September 30,						
	2023 2			2022	_	2023		2022			
		(In Tho	usands)			(In Tho	usands)				
Net income	\$	13,347	\$	10,331	\$	38,361	\$	25,200			
Net income margin		9%		9%		10%		8%			
Depreciation and amortization		10,706		8,089		29,365		25,446			
Stock-based compensation		15,791		10,971		42,771		31,224			
Interest expense		288		226		791		681			
Income tax expense		6,234		3,609		15,775		4,121			
M&A and restructuring costs (a)		921		39		1,621		1,219			
Offering, IPO readiness and secondary offering costs (b)		286		726		595		726			
Other (recoveries) costs (c)		(267)		(228)		(800)		3,659			
Other (income) expense (d)		(1,633)		231		(6,843)		422			
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	45,673	\$	33,994	\$	121,636	\$	92,698			
Adjusted EBITDA margin		32%		30%		30%		29%			

(a) M&A and restructuring costs for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 consist of transaction costs related to the acquisition of Scibids Technology SAS ("Scibids"). M&A and restructuring costs for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 consist of transaction costs, integration and restructuring costs related to the acquisition of OpenSlate.

(b) Offering, IPO readiness and secondary offering costs for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 consist of third-party costs incurred for underwritten secondary public offerings by certain stockholders of the Company. Offering, IPO readiness and secondary offering costs for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 consist of third-party costs incurred for the Company's filing of a "shelf" registration statement on Form S-3.

- (c) Other recoveries for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 consist of sublease income for leased office space. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, other (recoveries) costs consist of sublease income for lease office space, offset by costs related to the departures of the Company's former Chief Operating Officer and Chief Customer Officer, impairment related to a subleased office space and costs related to the disposal of furniture for unoccupied lease office space.
- (d) Other (income) expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022 consist of interest income earned on interest-bearing monetary assets, and of the impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

We use Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin as measures of operational efficiency to understand and evaluate our core business operations. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors for period to period comparisons of the core business and for understanding and evaluating trends in operating results on a consistent basis by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of our core operating performance.

These non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as substitutes for an analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Some of the limitations of these measures are:

- they do not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for, working capital needs;
- Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect capital expenditures or future requirements for capital expenditures or contractual commitments;
- they do not reflect income tax expense or the cash requirements to pay income taxes;
- they do not reflect interest expense or the cash requirements necessary to service interest or principal debt payments; and
- although depreciation and amortization are non-cash charges related mainly to intangible assets, certain assets being depreciated and amortized will have to be replaced in the future, and Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect any cash requirements for such replacements.

In addition, other companies in the industry may calculate these non-GAAP financial measures differently, therefore limiting their usefulness as a comparative measure. You should compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using the non-GAAP financial measures only supplementally.

Total stock-based compensation expense recorded in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income is as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,					Nine Mor Septem	
(in thousands)		2023 2022			-	2023	2022
Product development	\$	6,235	\$	3,665	\$	16,589	\$ 10,575
Sales, marketing and customer support		4,945		4,302		13,198	10,718
General and administrative		4,611		3,004		12,984	9,931
Total stock-based compensation	\$	15,791	\$	10,971	\$	42,771	\$ 31,224

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release includes "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "may," "plan," "seek," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "believe" or "continue" or the negative thereof or variations thereon or similar terminology. Any statements in this press release regarding future revenues, earnings, margins, financial performance or results of operations (including the guidance provided under "Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2023 Guidance"), and any other statements that are not historical facts are forwardlooking statements. Forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which may be beyond our control. We caution you that the forward-looking information presented in this press release is not a guarantee of future events, and that actual events may differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking information contained in this press release. These risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors include, but are not limited to, the competitiveness of our solutions amid technological developments or evolving industry standards, the competitiveness of our market, system failures, security breaches, cyberattacks or natural disasters, economic downturns and unstable market conditions, our ability to collect payments, data privacy legislation and regulation, public criticism of digital advertising technology, our international operations, our use of "open source" software, our limited operating history and the potential for our revenues and results of operations to fluctuate in the future. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment, and new risks may emerge from time to time. It is not possible for us to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make.

Further information on these and additional risks, uncertainties, and other factors that could cause actual outcomes and results to differ materially from those included in or contemplated by the forward-looking statements contained in this press release are included under the caption "Risk Factors" under our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 1, 2023, Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on July 31, 2023 and other filings and reports we make with the SEC from time to time.

We have based our forward-looking statements on our management's beliefs and assumptions based on information available to our management at the time the statements are made. Any forward-looking information presented herein is made only as of the date of this press release, and, except as required by law, we do not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information to reflect changes in assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events, or otherwise.

About DoubleVerify

DoubleVerify is a leading software platform for digital media measurement and analytics. Our mission is to make the digital advertising ecosystem stronger, safer and more secure, thereby preserving the fair value exchange between buyers and sellers of digital media. Hundreds of Fortune 500 advertisers employ our unbiased data and analytics to drive campaign quality and effectiveness, and to maximize return on their digital advertising investments – globally.

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